

Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Table of Contents

	Page
Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 2
Financial Statements:	
Statement of Financial Position	3
Statement of Activities	4
Statement of Functional Expenses	5
Statement of Cash Flows	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7 - 17



Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors Alliance for Education Seattle, Washington

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Alliance for Education (the Alliance) which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



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Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Alliance as of December 31, 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the Alliance's 2018 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated June 10, 2019. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Certified Public Accountants

Clark Nuber P.S.

February 1, 2021

Statement of Financial Position December 31, 2019 (With Comparative Totals for 2018)

	2010	2010
	 2019	 2018
Assets		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,102,460	\$ 3,591,884
School affiliated cash accounts	1,423,959	1,218,935
Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses	49,631	26,176
Promises to give, net (Note 2)	 72,014	263,181
Total Current Assets	5,648,064	5,100,176
Noncurrent Assets:		
Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements, net (Note 3)	31,301	42,291
Investments (Note 4)	7,551,700	7,111,177
Other assets	18,949	 18,949
Total Assets	\$ 13,250,014	\$ 12,272,593
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 234,353	\$ 181,096
Grants payable	226,615	555,403
Funds held for others	348,842	134,116
Current portion of capital lease obligations (Note 5)	 2,679	 2,945
Total Current Liabilities	812,489	873,560
Long-term portion of capital lease obligations (Note 5)		2,554
Deferred rent	 36,924	 48,953
Total Liabilities	849,413	925,067
Net Assets:		
Without donor restrictions	778,879	629,456
With donor restrictions (Notes 10 and 11)	11,621,722	10,718,070
Total Net Assets	12,400,601	11,347,526
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 13,250,014	\$ 12,272,593

Statement of Activities For the Year Ended December 31, 2019 (With Comparative Totals for 2018)

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2019	2018
Operating				
Public Support and Revenue: Contributions Special events, net (Note 8) Operating investment returns (Note 4) Other income	\$ 246,946 380,707 154,279 268,391	\$ 3,542,949 237 8,850	\$ 3,789,895 380,707 154,516 277,241	\$ 5,291,943 422,050 108,269 230,212
	1,050,323	3,552,036	4,602,359	6,052,474
Net assets released from restrictions Endowment appropriations (Note 10)	3,864,653	(3,864,653) 279,300	279,300	126,000
Total Public Support and Revenue	4,914,976	(33,317)	4,881,659	6,178,474
Expenses: Program services Management and general Fundraising	3,725,282 662,679 377,592		3,725,282 662,679 377,592	2,804,787 548,861 444,265
Total Expenses	4,765,553		4,765,553	3,797,913
Change in Net Assets - Operating	149,423	(33,317)	116,106	2,380,561
Nonoperating				
Endowment contributions Endowment investment returns (Note 4) Endowment appropriations (Note 10)		1,300 1,214,969 (279,300)	1,300 1,214,969 (279,300)	400 (520,876) (126,000)
Change in Net Assets - Nonoperating		936,969	936,969	(646,476)
Total Change in Net Assets	149,423	903,652	1,053,075	1,734,085
Net assets, beginning of year	629,456	10,718,070	11,347,526	9,613,441
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 778,879	\$ 11,621,722	\$ 12,400,601	\$ 11,347,526

ALLIANCE FOR EDUCATION

Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended December 31, 2019 (With Comparative Totals for 2018)

		Progra	am Services		S	Supporting Service	es		
	Educational Investments		Affiliated School Activities	Total Program Services	Management and General	Fundraising	Total Supporting Services	2019 Total	2018 Total
Grants, scholarships and awards	\$ 1,269,949	\$	316,569	\$ 1,586,518	\$ -	\$ 28,484	\$ 28,484	\$ 1,615,002	\$ 1,559,977
Contract services	188,839		102,457	291,296	118,623	33,590	152,213	443,509	435,630
Salaries and wages	546,584			546,584	340,055	198,889	538,944	1,085,528	918,941
Payroll taxes	44,376			44,376	29,335	16,335	45,670	90,046	70,485
Benefits	103,644			103,644	47,442	34,967	82,409	186,053	173,741
Special events						155,509	155,509	155,509	150,414
Postage and printing	3,280		4,915	8,195	3,424	10,511	13,935	22,130	23,250
Travel, meetings, meals and appreciation	27,200		131,674	158,874	9,794	2,207	12,001	170,875	216,836
Occupancy	63,534			63,534	42,268	23,004	65,272	128,806	113,412
Payroll administrative fees					23,809		23,809	23,809	18,519
Supplies and maintenance	758,069		121,686	879,755	14,711	9,471	24,182	903,937	168,000
Telephone	3,655		320	3,975	3,514	1,375	4,889	8,864	8,868
Bad debt	179		26	205				205	14,003
Miscellaneous	21,593		8,505	30,098	21,768	15,770	37,538	67,636	55,564
Depreciation	8,228			8,228	7,936	2,989	10,925	19,153	20,687
Total expenses	3,039,130		686,152	3,725,282	662,679	533,101	1,195,780	4,921,062	3,948,327
Less special events						(155,509)	(155,509)	(155,509)	(150,414)
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 3,039,130	\$	686,152	\$ 3,725,282	\$ 662,679	\$ 377,592	\$ 1,040,271	\$ 4,765,553	\$ 3,797,913

Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended December 31, 2019 (With Comparative Totals for 2018)

	 2019	 2018
	 _	
Operating Activities:		
Change in net assets	\$ 1,053,075	\$ 1,734,085
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to		
net cash provided by (used in) operating activities-		
Noncash items included in change in net assets:		
Depreciation	19,153	20,687
Net (gains) losses on investments	(1,169,139)	568,160
Loss from uncollectible pledges	17,205	8,003
Provision for allowance for doubtful accounts	(17,000)	6,000
Nonoperating items included in change in net assets:		
Appropriations from endowment for operations	279,300	126,000
Change in operating accounts:		
Promises to give	190,962	(131,744)
Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses	(23,455)	(21,918)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	53,257	86,469
Grants payable	(328,788)	488,324
Funds held for others	214,726	(125,520)
Deferred rent	(12,029)	(9,170)
	•	· · · · · · ·
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	277,267	2,749,376
Investing Activities:		
Purchases of furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements	(8,163)	(2,302)
Appropriations from endowment for operations	(279,300)	(126,000)
Purchases of investments	(434,995)	(812,412)
Proceeds from sale of investments	 1,163,611	 273,145
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities	441,153	(667,569)
Financing Activities:		
Payments on capital lease obligations	 (2,820)	 (2,820)
Net Cash Used in Financing Activities	 (2,820)	 (2,820)
Net Change	715,600	2,078,987
Cash and cash equivalents and school		
affiliated cash, beginning of year	 4,810,819	 2,731,832
Cash and Cash Equivalents and School		
Affiliated Cash, End of Year	\$ 5,526,419	\$ 4,810,819

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 1 - Organization and Significant Accounting Policies

Organization - The Alliance for Education (the Alliance) is a nonprofit organization founded in 1995 and located in Seattle, Washington. The mission of the Alliance is to support excellence in education by advancing educational justice and racial equity for the students in Seattle Public Schools (SPS). The Alliance envisions a deeply invested community that collectively ensures all students experience a sense of belonging, receive an excellent and equitable education, and reach their fullest potential.

Description of Program Services - The Alliance has four main focus areas:

<u>Convening and Collective Impact</u> - Collaboration is a central focus for the Alliance. The Alliance convenes stakeholders across sectors with shared interest in increasing equity and justice in public education, including city government, Seattle Public Schools, the philanthropic sector, and the business community. The Alliance aims to increase cooperation and alignment, and fuel systems change.

<u>Direct Service</u> - The Seattle Teacher Residency (STR) is the Alliance's flagship direct service program. STR accelerates student achievement through the preparation, support, and retention of exceptional teachers who reflect the rich diversity in SPS. STR aims to increase the number of high quality, culturally competent teachers meeting the diverse needs of students in SPS's Title I environments. 48% of all program participants are people of color, and all commit to teaching for five years in Title I SPS schools.

<u>Capacity Building</u> - The Alliance engages in a range of capacity building activities such as supporting school fundraising, leveraging private contributions to increase equity in schools, and managing the Right Now Needs Fund and the Education Equity Fund. The Alliance's goal for school capacity building is to provide schools with the tools required to increase racial equity and ensure student success.

<u>Leveraging Best Practices</u> - The Alliance believes that exceptional public school educators deserve to be celebrated, and their best practices should be shared. Each year, the Alliance recognizes SPS educators for their work in supporting student success and increasing equity in schools. The Alliance increases community awareness of and investment in closing opportunity gaps by celebrating effective educators.

Basis of Presentation - Net assets and revenues, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, the net assets of the Alliance and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

<u>Net Assets With Donor Restrictions</u> - Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that will be met either by actions of the Alliance and/or the passage of time.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Expirations of net assets with donor restrictions (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 1 - Continued

Cash and Cash Equivalents - For reporting purposes, the Alliance considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less, other than those held in the investment portfolio, to be cash equivalents.

The Alliance holds a majority of its cash and cash equivalents with one financial institution. The balances usually exceed federally insured deposit limits.

Promises to Give and Accounts Receivable - Unconditional promises to give and accounts receivable are stated at net realizable value. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP), unconditional promises to give are recognized as support in the period received. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. It is the Alliance's policy to evaluate the collectability of promises to give and reserve for uncollectible amounts.

Promises to give at December 31, 2019, included four pledges from two organizations totaling \$70,000 or 86% of total gross promises to give. Promises to give at December 31, 2018, included four pledges from four organizations totaling \$271,500 or 94% of total gross promises to give. Management is aware of this concentration and believes there is minimal risk associated with these promises to give.

Investments - Investments in debt and equity securities with readily determinable fair values are carried at fair value. Investments in securities with no readily determinable fair value are carried at the lower of cost or market. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are reflected in the statement of activities.

Furniture, Equipment and Leasehold Improvements - Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements are stated at cost for purchased assets or estimated fair value at date of receipt for donated assets. The Alliance capitalizes purchases of property and equipment whose acquisition costs are over \$1,000. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets of three to ten years.

Grants Payable - Grants payable represent restricted gifts to various programs and schools in the SPS and other community partners. The amounts are recognized as grant expense and grants payable when the commitment is made.

Funds Held for Others - The Alliance acts as a fiscal agent for the operation of certain programs of other organizations. At December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Alliance recognized cash and a corresponding liability for funds held for others of \$348,842 and \$134,116, respectively.

In-Kind Donations - Donated assets are recorded as contributions at their estimated fair values at the date of donation. Similarly, contributed professional services are recorded at rates that would have been paid for similar services if purchased.

Restricted Support - All donor-restricted support is reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When restrictions expire (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restriction. Gifts of equipment are reported as net assets without donor restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Absent explicit donor stipulations regarding how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, expirations of donor restrictions are reported when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 1 - Continued

For the year ended December 31, 2019, contributions from three donors totaling \$1,904,782 represented 46% of total contributions and net special event revenues. For the year ended December 31, 2018, contributions from three donors totaling \$3,255,650 represented 56% of total contributions and net special event revenues.

Salaries, Taxes and Benefits - The Alliance is an affiliate of the Greater Seattle Chamber of Commerce (the Chamber). As such, personnel are paid by the Chamber and participate in the Chamber's benefit package. This relationship is evidenced by a contract that provides for the Alliance to reimburse the Chamber for employees' wages, benefits, employer taxes and business and occupation taxes on the transactions, and also includes an additional administrative fee.

Functional Allocation of Expenses - The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the program and supporting services benefited. Salaries and related costs are allocated based on a time estimate of where efforts are made. Expenses that cannot be associated with a specific program such as office supplies, occupancy costs, telephone, and depreciation are allocated as a percentage of time spent in each program and department.

Income Taxes - The IRS has determined that the Alliance is exempt from federal income taxes under provisions of Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code as an entity described in Section 501(c)(3) and is not a private foundation. Accordingly, no provision for federal income tax has been made in these financial statements.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Operating vs. Nonoperating - Investment return from donor-restricted endowments is considered nonoperating investment return. Investment return from other accounts is considered operating investment return. Contributions to donor-restricted endowments are also considered nonoperating.

Comparative Totals - The financial information includes certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Alliance's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018, from which the summarized information was derived.

New Accounting Pronouncement - For the year ended December 31, 2019, the Alliance adopted the Financial Accounting Standard Board's Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2018-08 - Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): *Clarifying the Scope and Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made.* This update was issued to clarify and improve the scope and accounting guidance for contributions received and contributions made. The update assists entities in (1) evaluating whether transactions should be accounted for as contributions (nonreciprocal transactions) or as exchange (reciprocal) transactions and (2) determining whether a contribution is conditional. There were no changes to the amount of revenue recognized related to the adoption.

Subsequent Events - The Alliance has evaluated subsequent events through February 1, 2021, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 1 - Continued

In December 2019, a novel strain of coronavirus (COVID-19) was reported in Wuhan, China. Subsequent to year end, the World Health Organization has declared the outbreak to constitute a "Public Health Emergency of International Concern". This COVID-19 outbreak has caused business disruption through mandatory closures of multiple businesses and organizations. As a result employees of the Alliance are working remotely and eliminating non-essential business travel. The extent of the impact of COVID-19 on the Alliance's operational and financial performance will depend on certain developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak, impact on our donors, employees and vendors, all of which are uncertain and cannot be predicted. At this point, the extent to which COVID-19 may impact the Alliance's financial condition or results of operations is uncertain.

Note 2 - Promises to Give

Unconditional promises to give at December 31 are as follows:

Net Unconditional Promises to Give	\$ 72,014	\$ 263,181
Unconditional promises to give Less allowance for doubtful promises to give	\$ 81,014 (9,000)	\$ 289,181 (26,000)
	 2019	 2018

Note 3 - Furniture, Equipment and Leasehold Improvements

Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements consisted of the following at December 31:

	 2019	_	2018
Equipment	\$ 105,592	\$	97,429
Leasehold improvements	22,931		22,931
Furniture	 49,880		49,880
	178,403		170,240
Less accumulated depreciation	(147,102)		(127,949)
Total Furniture, Equipment and Leasehold Improvements, Net	\$ 31,301	\$	42,291

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 4 - Investments and Fair Value Measurements

The fair value of investment accounts established for the Alliance's endowments and other funds at December 31 are summarized below:

	 2019	 2018
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 116,776	\$ 77,000
Fixed income securities	2,319,189	2,742,163
Equity securities	2,941,230	2,291,117
Equity mutual funds	1,970,824	1,830,755
Real assets	203,681	 170,142
	_	
Total Investments	\$ 7,551,700	\$ 7,111,177
Investment return for the years ended December 31 is as follows:		
	 2019	 2018
Dividends and interest Realized and unrealized gains (losses), net Investment fees	\$ 261,082 1,169,139 (60,736)	\$ 215,815 (568,160) (60,262)
Total Investment Returns	\$ 1,369,485	\$ (412,607)

The Alliance considers investment return from donor-restricted endowment accounts to be nonoperating investment return. Investment return from other accounts is considered operating investment return. Total investment return is as follows for the years ended December 31:

	 2019	 2018
Operating investment return Nonoperating investment return	\$ 154,516 1,214,969	\$ 108,269 (520,876)
Total Investment Return	\$ 1,369,485	\$ (412,607)

Fair Value Measurements - U.S. GAAP defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and requires disclosures about fair value measurements. To increase consistency and comparability in fair value measurements, accounting standards use a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation approaches into three broad levels. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 4 - Continued

Financial assets and liabilities valued using Level 1 inputs are based on unadjusted quoted market prices within active markets. Financial assets and liabilities valued using Level 2 inputs are based primarily on quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active or inactive markets. Financial assets and liabilities using Level 3 inputs are primarily valued using management's assumptions about the assumptions market participants would utilize in pricing the asset or liability. Valuation techniques utilized to determine fair value are consistently applied.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets and liabilities measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Equity Securities, Equity Mutual Funds and Real Assets Funds - Valued at quoted market prices in active markets.

Fixed Income Securities - Valued using bid valuations from similar instruments in actively quoted markets.

Fair Values Measured on a Recurring Basis - Fair values of assets and liabilities measured on a recurring basis, were as follows:

	Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2019)			
		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	116,776	\$	-	\$	-	\$	116,776
Fixed income securities				2,319,189				2,319,189
Equity securities		2,941,230						2,941,230
Equity mutual funds		1,970,824						1,970,824
Real assets		203,681						203,681
	\$	5,232,511	\$	2,319,189	\$	-	\$	7,551,700
		Fair V	alue I	Measurements	s as of D	ecember 31,	, 2018	3
		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	77,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	77,000
Fixed income securities				2,742,163				2,742,163
Equity securities		2,291,117						2,291,117
Equity mutual funds		1,830,755						1,830,755
Real assets		170,142						170,142
	Ś	4.369.014	Ś	2.742.163	Ś	_	Ś	7.111.177

Note 5 - Capital Leases

In October 2016, the Alliance entered into a lease agreement for a copier under a four-year capital lease agreement with a capitalized cost of \$11,459. Depreciation and capitalized leased assets are included with equipment in fixed assets.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 5 - Capital Leases

Future minimum capital lease payments are as follows:

For the Year Ending December 31,

2020 \$ 2.730

Note 6 - Operating Lease Commitments

The Alliance is obligated under an operating lease for office space used for program, administrative and fundraising activities which expires February 28, 2022. The lease requires monthly payments of \$8,903 escalating annually in December. Lease expense is recorded on a straight-line basis over the life of the lease. Accordingly, for a portion of the lease the actual payments under the agreements are less than the expense recognized. Rent expense incurred under these leases during the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 was \$120,544 and \$113,412, respectively, and is included in occupancy expense. Future payments under the lease are as follows:

For the Year Ending December 31,

		\$ 273,946
2022	_	21,899
2021		127,886
2020		\$ 124,161

Note 7 - Grant and Award Commitments

The Alliance has co-developed a 14-month preparation program for future teachers called the Seattle Teacher Residency (STR). The program is training its seventh cohort of residents in the 2019-20 school year. The mission of STR is to accelerate student achievement through the preparation, support and retention of a group of excellent teachers who reflect the rich diversity in Seattle Public Schools (SPS). The selected individuals prepare to become teachers while earning their Master's in Teaching (MIT) degree from the University of Washington (UW). Residents spend a full year working alongside mentors. These mentors are experienced teachers who open their classroom to provide a rich educational setting for residents. The Residents are prepared for employment as teachers of record in SPS following the successful completion of the rigorous 14-month program and passing Washington state teacher certification requirements.

The Alliance has entered into conditional agreements with teachers, mentors and the University of Washington to support this program. Recognition of liabilities for this support is dependent on acceptance to the program, continuing in the program and performing at a successful level of proficiency. At December 31, 2019 the Alliance recorded a liability of \$127,565 for Cohort 7 (2019-20) resident and mentor stipends for which the conditions have been met. Expected future remaining stipends due to mentors and residents of Cohort 7 that are conditional and are not included in liabilities at December 31, 2019 total \$273,729. The Alliance also made a commitment to graduates of Cohort One (2013-14) to reimburse the tuition they paid to the UW for their MIT enrollment. The Alliance's commitment is to reimburse the former residents in installments over five years subject to the condition that the resident completes each year as a teacher of record in a Seattle Title 1 school. Expected tuition reimbursements due to Cohort 1 residents for future school years (up to and including 2020-21) total \$36,045.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 7 - Continued

The Alliance has also made conditional grant commitments to SPS to support its strategic plan and certain programs. These grants are contingent upon Seattle Public Schools meeting certain conditions and are not recorded as grants payable until those conditions are met. The Alliance committed \$279,000 to SPS for the Whole Child Whole Day program and \$1,853 to SPS for Middle School Literacy programs, as of December 31, 2019, which will be recognized and released when certain conditions are met. These grant are conditional and are not included in liabilities at December 31, 2019.

Note 8 - Special Events

Revenues and expenses for special events for the years ended December 31 were as follows:

Net Special Event Income	\$ 380,707	\$ 422,050
Event expenses	 (155,509)	(150,414)
Event revenues	\$ 536,216	\$ 572,464
	 2019	2018

During both 2019 and 2018, the Alliance hosted the Annual Community Lunch and the Annual Black and Orange Ball, a gala dinner and an auction.

Note 9 - Retirement Plan

The Alliance participates in a defined contribution retirement savings and investment plan (the 401(k) Plan). The 401(k) Plan is open to all employees 21 years and older, who can contribute up to 50% of their regular earnings, not to exceed the statutory limit. The Alliance matches up to 6% of each employee's compensation. In addition, after one year of service the Alliance contributes a discretionary percentage of each participant's annual compensation to the 401(k) Plan. For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, the contribution percentage was 1%. Employer contributions vest incrementally based on years of service up to five years.

The Alliance's contributions to the 401(k) Plan for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, were \$68,054 and \$59,503, respectively.

Note 10 - Endowments

The Alliance's endowments consist of a number of funds established for a variety of donor-restricted purposes. Its endowments include both endowments with perpetual restrictions and donor-restricted funds set up to function as endowments but allowing for the possibility of spending of corpus, if necessary.

Interpretation of Relevant Law - The Alliance's Board of Directors has interpreted the Washington Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (PMIFA) and having considered its rights and obligations thereunder, has determined that it is desirable to preserve on a long-term basis the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Alliance classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the endowment, and (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the endowment and (c) accumulations to the endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.

Notes to Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 10 - Continued

The funds are classified as net assets with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Alliance in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by PMIFA.

In accordance with PMIFA, the Alliance considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund;
- The purposes of the Alliance and the donor-restricted endowment fund;
- General economic conditions;
- The possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments;
- Other resources of the Alliance; and
- The investment policies of the Alliance.

Changes to endowment net assets are as follows:

Endowment net assets, December 31, 2018	\$ 6,471,459
Endowment investment return- Endowment administration fees Investment fees Interest and dividends Realized and unrealized gains	(71,951) (61,025) 183,926 1,164,019
Total endowment investment return	1,214,969
Contributions Appropriation of endowment for expenditure	1,300 (279,300)
Endowment Net Assets, December 31, 2019	\$ 7,408,428
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2017	\$ 7,117,935
Endowment investment return- Endowment administration fees Investment fees Interest and dividends Realized and unrealized losses	(70,601) (59,798) 174,369 (564,846)
Total endowment investment return	(520,876)
Contributions Appropriation of endowment for expenditure	400 (126,000)
Endowment Net Assets, December 31, 2018	\$ 6,471,459

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 10 - Continued

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters - The Alliance has investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to support various programs of the Alliance and/or Seattle Public Schools, thereby maximizing the benefits intended by donors, and to achieve growth of both principal value and income over time sufficient to preserve or increase the purchasing power of the assets of the endowments, thereby protecting those assets against inflation. This policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, endeavors to conform to the prudent investor standard, which requires the exercise of reasonable care, skill and caution, and is applied to investments, not in isolation, but in the context of the endowment portfolio and as part of an overall investment strategy, which incorporates risk and return objectives suitable to the endowment.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives - To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Alliance relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Alliance targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to the Spending Policy - The Alliance has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year an amount appropriate to the various endowments. The distribution rate, expressed as a percentage of market value of the endowment investments, is determined on a year-to-year basis by the Executive Committee upon recommendation of the Finance and Audit Committee of the Board.

Note 11 - Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes or periods at December 31:

	 2019	 2018
Subject to the passage of time or expenditure for specified purpose-		
Breakfast sponsorships	\$ 5,000	\$ 10,000
Auction sponsorships		10,000
Educational investments	2,679,049	2,728,195
Affiliated school activities	1,529,245	1,498,416
Endowment supported grants and awards	 7,251,601	6,314,632
Total subject to the passage of time or expenditure for specified purpose	11,464,895	10,561,243
Endowment funds-		
Original gifts and required retained earnings (corpus)	156,827	 156,827
Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	\$ 11,621,722	\$ 10,718,070

Notes to Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Note 12 - Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets

As part of the Alliance's liquidity management, it has a practice/policy to structures its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. Operating funds are held in lower-risk cash and fixed-income securities and are included in the cash and cash equivalents and investments lines on the statement of financial position. The following reflects the Alliance's financial assets as of the date of the statement of financial position, reduced by amounts not available for general use within one year because of contractual or donor-imposed restrictions.

	 2019	2018
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,102,460	\$ 3,591,884
School affiliated cash accounts	1,423,959	1,218,935
Accounts receivable	28	2,274
Promises to give, net	72,014	263,181
Investments	7,551,700	 7,111,177
Total financial assets	13,150,161	 12,187,451
Less funds held for others Less financial assets with donor imposed restrictions	(348,842) (11,621,722)	(134,116) (10,718,070)
Financial Assets Available to Meet Cash Needs for General Expenditures Within One Year	\$ 1,179,597	\$ 1,335,265